

grid voltage control means for controlling a grid voltage applied to said first grid electrode; and

pulse generating means for generating a pulse which changes from an OFF state to an ON state and maintains said ON state for a predetermined period of time;

wherein said grid voltage control means has cathode current detecting means for detecting a cathode current and, in response to said pulse generated by said pulse generating means, applies a cutoff voltage to said first grid electrode when said pulse is in said OFF state so as to prevent said electron emitted from said cathode from reaching said anode target, and applies to said first grid electrode, in response to said pulse generated by said pulse generating means, a grid operating voltage adjusted such that said cathode current detected by said cathode current detecting means attains a predetermined value when said pulse is in said ON state.

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4. (Amended) An X-ray imaging apparatus comprising imaging means for capturing an X-ray transmission image formed upon irradiating an object to be inspected with an X-ray generated by an X-ray generating apparatus;

wherein said X-ray generating apparatus comprises:

an X-ray tube for generating, within a housing sealed into vacuum, an X-ray by focusing an electron emitted from a cathode into an anode target by way of a first grid electrode, a second grid electrode, and a focusing electrode;

grid voltage control means for controlling a grid voltage applied to said first grid electrode; and

pulse generating means for generating a pulse which changes from an OFF state to an ON state and maintains said ON state for a predetermined period of time;

wherein said grid voltage control means has cathode current detecting means for detecting a cathode current and, in response to said pulse generated by said pulse generating means, applies a cutoff voltage to said first grid electrode when said pulse is in said OFF state so as to prevent said electron emitted from said cathode from reaching said anode target, and applies to said first grid electrode, in response to said pulse generated by said pulse generating means, a grid operating voltage adjusted such that said cathode current detected by said cathode current detecting means attains a predetermined value when said pulse is in said ON state; and

wherein said imaging means receives said pulse generated by said pulse generating means and captures said X-ray transmission image when said pulse is in said ON state.

5. (Amended) An X-ray inspection system comprising an X-ray generating apparatus, an X-ray imaging apparatus having imaging means for capturing an X-ray transmission image formed upon irradiating an object to be inspected with an X-ray generated by said X-ray generating apparatus; and object detecting means for detecting arrival of said object in an imaging area in said X-ray imaging apparatus;

wherein said X-ray generating apparatus comprises:

an X-ray tube for generating, within a housing sealed into vacuum, an X-ray by focusing an electron emitted from a cathode into an anode target by way of a first grid electrode, a second grid electrode, and a focusing electrode;

grid voltage control means for controlling a grid voltage applied to said first grid electrode; and

pulse generating means for generating a pulse which changes from an OFF state to an ON state and maintains said ON state for a predetermined period of time;

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wherein said grid voltage control means has cathode current detecting means for detecting a cathode current and, in response to said pulse generated by said pulse generating means, applies a cutoff voltage to said first grid electrode when said pulse is in said OFF state so as to prevent said electron emitted from said cathode from reaching said anode target, and applies to said first grid electrode, in response to said pulse generated by said pulse generating means, a grid operating voltage adjusted such that said cathode current detected by said cathode current detecting means attains a predetermined value when said pulse is in said ON state;

wherein said pulse generating means has trigger signal outputting means for outputting a trigger signal according to said detection of said object by said object detecting means and outputs said pulse when said trigger signal is outputted from said trigger signal outputting means; and

wherein said imaging means receives said pulse outputted from the pulse generating means and captures said X-ray transmission image when said pulse is in said ON state.